

OCX for floating wind, an opportunity

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09 November 2022



Industry analysts are pointing the emerging offshore wind industry in the following direction:

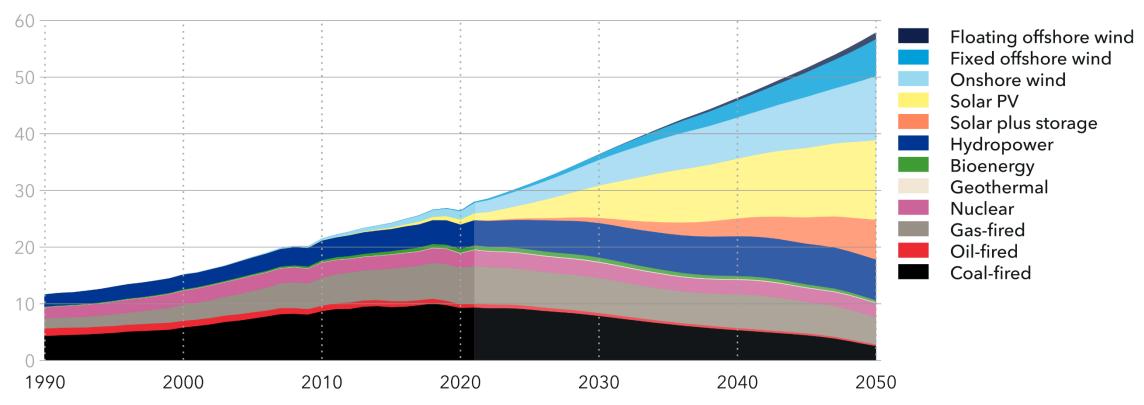
"New operating models and new consortia have to be amassed that can bring traditional and emerging industries together – with regulators that offer a trustworthy regime that attracts investors"



264GW of worlds electricity generation will come from floating offshore wind in 2050

World grid-connected electricity generation by power station type

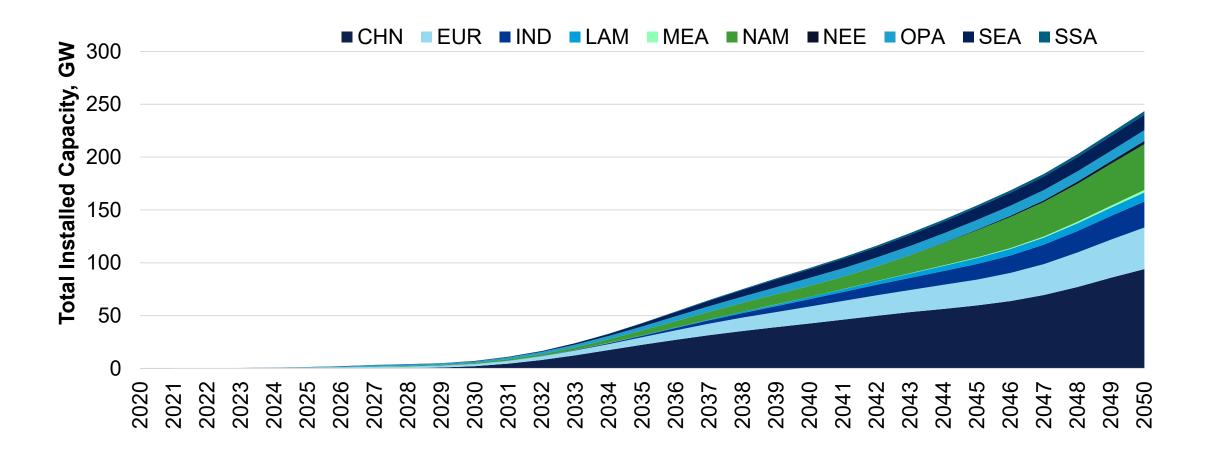
Units: PWh/yr



Historical data source: IEA WEB (2020), GlobalData (2021)



Europe to lead the developments in most of the 2020s, but will be passed by Asia in 2030s and North America in 2040s





UK project pipeline: platform concepts



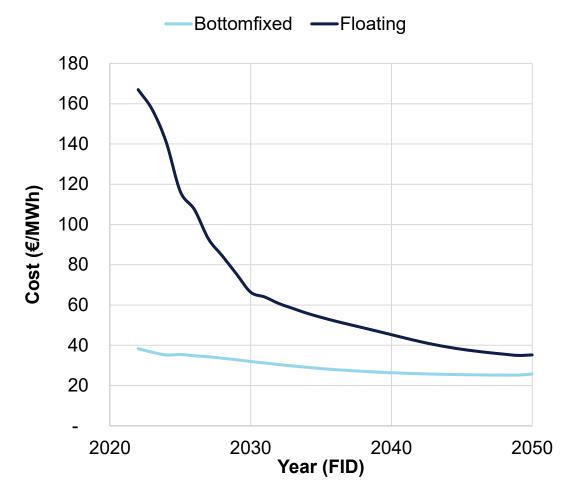
Semi-subs dominate near term projects

No-one looking to spar buoys – depth required at all project stages

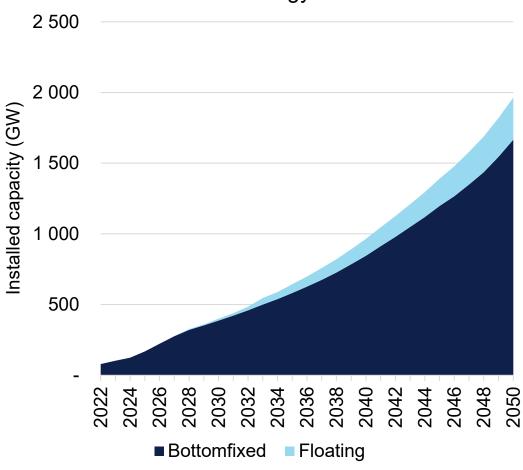
Wind Farm	Windfarm Status	Geo Region	Country Name	Foundation	Turbines	Capacity MW	year	Month
Floating Energy Allyance NE8	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Barge - Concrete	60	960.00		
Trivane Demonstrator	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Barge - Steel	1	1.00	2024	April
Pembrokeshire Demonstration Zone	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		180.00		
Draig y Môr	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		100.00		
White Cross	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified	8	100.00		
Whirlwind Offshore Wind Farm	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Gwynt Glas	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		1,000.00		
CampionWind	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		2,000.00		
MarramWind	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		3,000.00		
Northland Power N2	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		1,500.00		
Celtic Deep phase 1	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		98.00		
Celtic Deep phase 2	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Morwind	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Celtic Sea Ocean Winds	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		400.00		
Celtic Sea RWE Renewables	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		400.00		
Aurora	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		1,000.00		
Merlin	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Central North Sea Electrification	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		250.00		
Orcadian Microgrid	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		105.00	2025	June
Neos	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		25.00		
Olympic Wind	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		1,300.00		
Shetland NE1 - Ocean Winds	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		500.00		
Shetland NE1 - Mainstream	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		1,800.00		
Shetland NE1 - ESB Asset Development	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		500.00		
Llywelyn	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Petroc	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		300.00		
Ossian	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Not Specified		2,610.00		
TwinHub	Consent Authorised	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform	4	32.00	2010	July
Salamander	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform		100.00	2026	June
Muir Mhòr	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform		798.00		
Magnora-Technip	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform	33	495.00		
Blyth Offshore Demonstrator - phase 2	Consent Authorised	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform	5	58.40		
Green Volt	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform	30	480.00	2024	April
Stromar	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Concrete	62	1,000.00		
Broadshore	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Concrete	31	500.00		
Bellrock	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Concrete	75	1,200.00		
Pentland Floating Offshore Wind	Consent Authorised	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	1	12.00	2025	January
Demonstrator		(#25/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00						
Erebus	Consent Application Submitted		United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	10			January
Dolphyn Project - pre-commercial	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	1			January
Dylan	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel				January
Pentland	Consent Application Submitted		United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	(2026	April
Dolphyn Project - full scale	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	400			
Beech North	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	70			January
Aspen	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel				January
Beech South	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Semi-Submersible Platform - Steel	70		2024	January
Cluaran Ear-Thuath	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Tension Leg Platform		1,008.00		
SENSEWind Demonstrator	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Tension Leg Platform	1		2023	Septemb
Avalon	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Tension Leg Platform	1	The second secon		
North Channel Wind 1	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Tension Leg Platform - Steel	20			
North Channel Wind 2	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Tension Leg Platform - Steel	7	100.00	2027	June
EMEC test site - phase 1	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Various		7.00		
EMEC test site - phase 2	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Various		230,00		
EMEC test site - phase 3	Concept/Early Planning	Europe	United Kingdom	Floating: Various		230.00		

300GW Floating wind in 2050 and 80% cost reduction

Levelized Cost of Energy

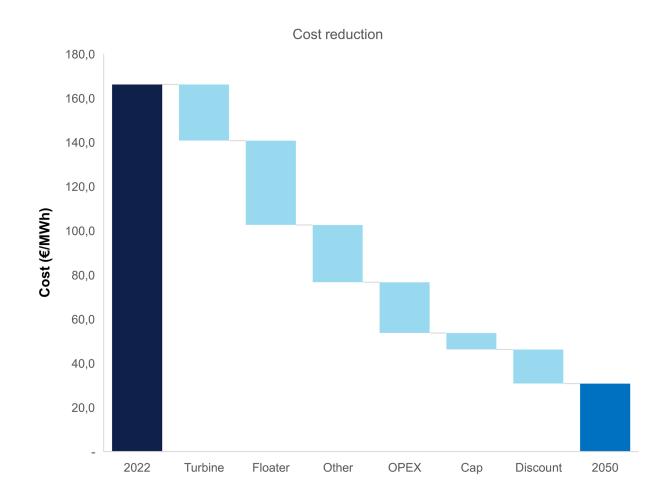








Key drivers for costs reduction



- > Larger windfarms
- > Cooperation and sharing
- > Financial incentives
- > Competition
- > Larger wind turbines
- Reduced risk
- Reduced cost of capital
- > Standardisation
- > Technology development
- > Industrialisation
- Construction and operational experience
- > Higher capacity factors
- > Longer lifetime



Installed wind capacity

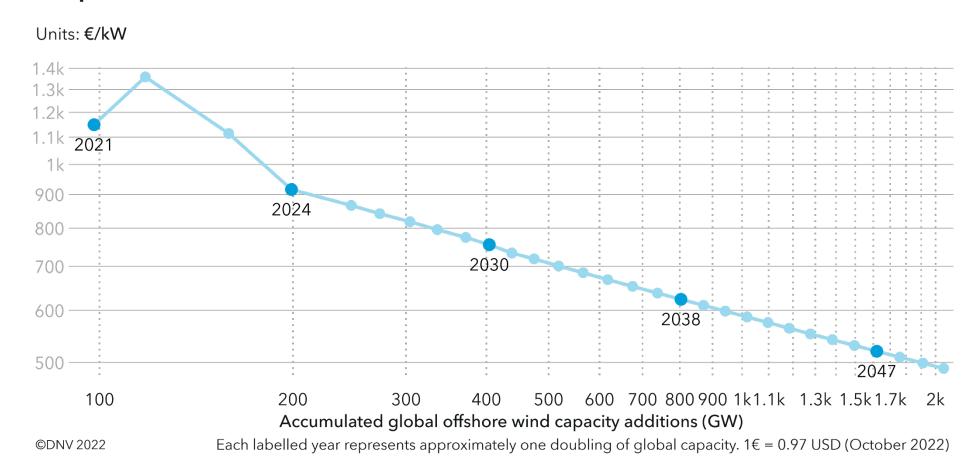
		2021			2030			2040			2050	
Units: GW	Onshore	Bottom- fixed offshore	Floating offshore									
North America	151	0.04	0	271	29	2	463	65	11	691	150	31
Latin America	39	0	0	98	29	0	180	55	0.1	334	120	7
Europe	194	27	0.11	289	118	8	418	221	42	505	379	60
Sub-Saharan Africa	4	0	0	12	0	0	24	5	0.1	66	16	3
Middle East and North Africa	16	0	0	59	18	0	135	35	3	254	78	14
North East Eurasia	5	0	0	15	11	0	27	22	0.4	29	41	5
Greater China	304	23	0.01	801	120	2	1 541	282	34	2 072	582	99
Indian Subcontinent	42	0	0	103	17	0	197	50	8	417	124	38
South East Asia	5	0.8	0	27	15	0	97	37	7	304	97	27
OECD Pacific	15	0.2	0.01	58	28	2	134	65	15	169	115	17
WORLD	776	51.0	0.12	1 733	385	14	3 216	839	120	4 841	1 703	300

End of year capacity



Fixed offshore wind turbine cost learning curve

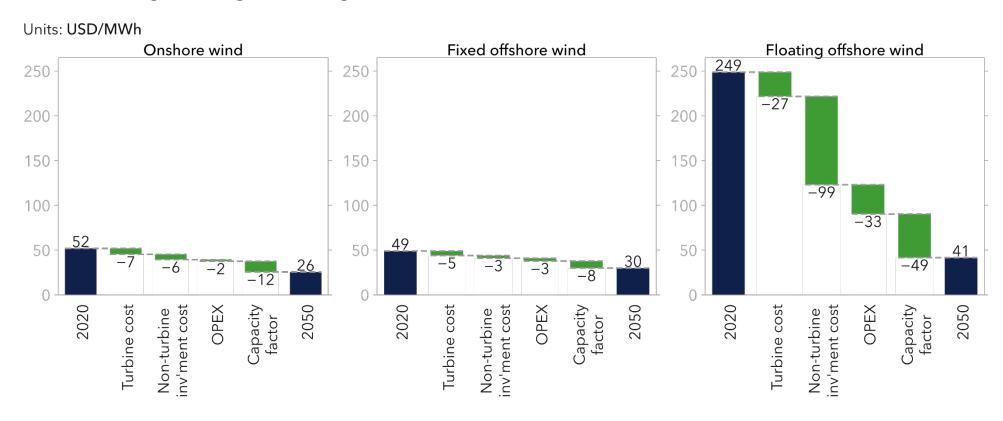
Europe bottom-fixed offshore wind turbine cost





Drivers of change for levelized cost of wind

Drivers of change for the global average levelized cost of wind between 2020 and 2050







DNV OCX STRATEGY for floating offshore wind

The promise, potential and plan for 3D mode-based approval

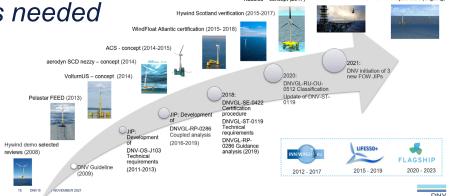
One common digital lifecycle Green asset language

spoken across the entire value chain is needed

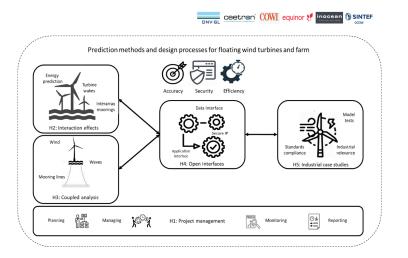








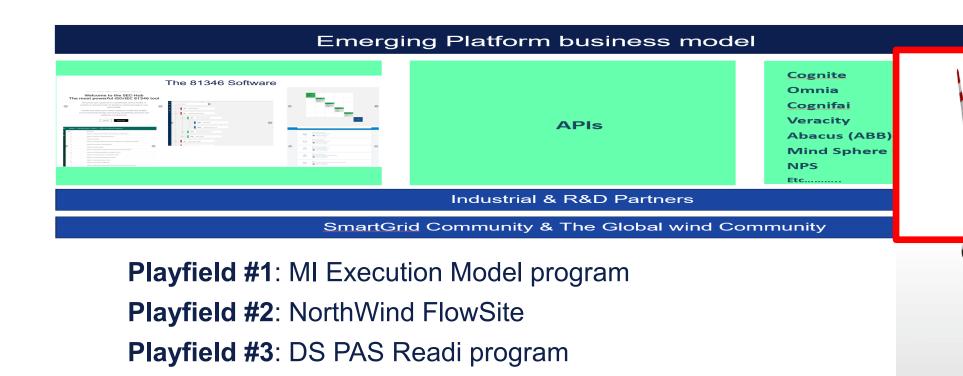
Rules, Standards & RPs



Next Generation CAD/CAE Software



Our test playfields



Playfield #6: ES Requirement management program



H4

ImproveFlow

Playfield #4: ImproveFlow

Playfield #5: TIM Wind Denmark

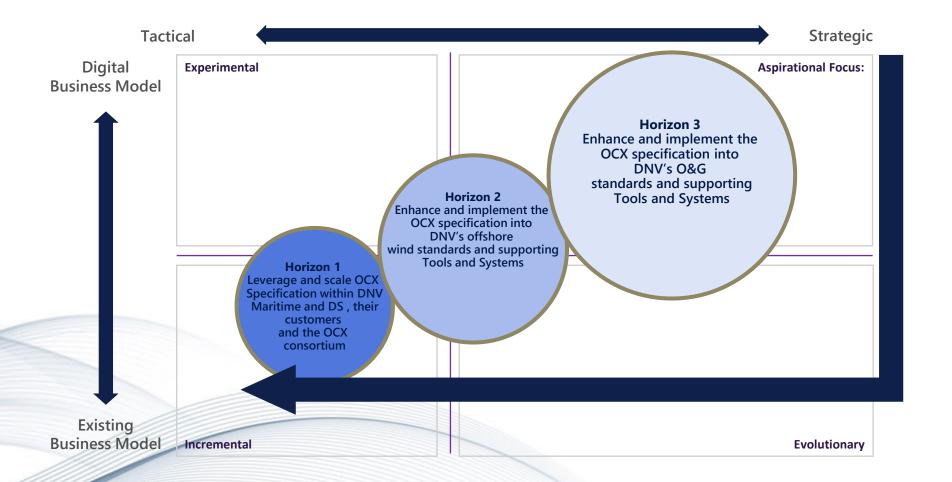
The OCX value proposition

- DNV value proposition is to leverage and adapt OCX schema V2.8.6 into O&G (the READI JIP) and Offshore Wind industries. Execution of the OCX strategy will enhance the interoperability specification for all consortium partners and allow manufactures and DNV to engage in complete sharing of the digital workflow using a common specification for 3D models.
- The specification will enable CAE tools to become a service to CAD, PDM and Digital Twin solutions. Furthermore, the emerging OCX specification will be a natural part of DNV ontologies which will define and test how DNV can use information models, software and platform technology to transform business models and lifecycle operating models.
- The value delivered by the format will be determined by the amount of usage and realized when DNV and its partners adopt, adapt and accept the specification in their digital journey to "do it right, do it better and do it differently"



The vision and planning horizons





Our vision is that DNV shall be leading in digital structural assurance and assurance of structural digital assets in the following industries: Shipping, Offshore Wind and O&G



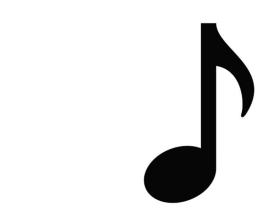


A standard that defines rules for reference designation systems

RDS RDS Reference Designation System



a common language



ISO/IEC 81346 Standard Series

Industrial systems, installations and equipment and industrial products

Structuring principles and reference designations



ISO 81346 Parts

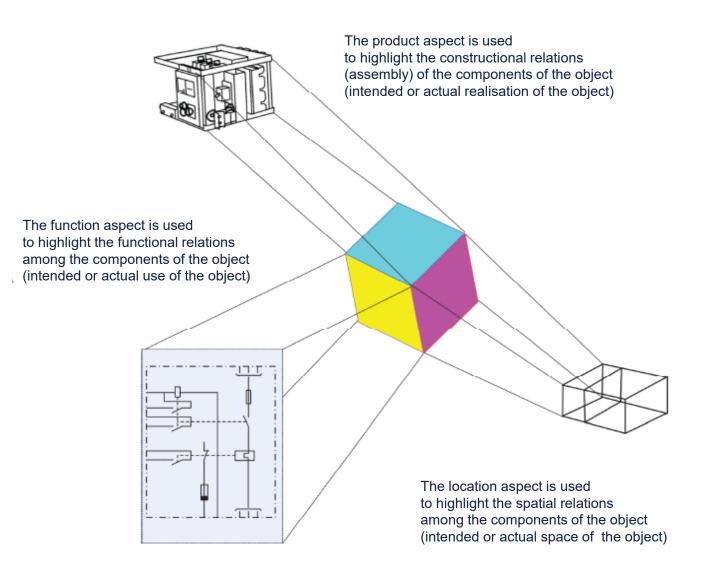
- Part 1: Basic rules (IEC 81346-1:2022)
 Part 2: Classification of objects and codes for classes (IEC 81346-2:2019)
- New standard this year
 RDS-PS Part 10: Power Systems (ISO/IEC 81346-10:2022)
- Replaces
 RDS-PP Part 10: Power Plants ISO/TS 81346-10 (2015)



DIFFERENT ASPECTS

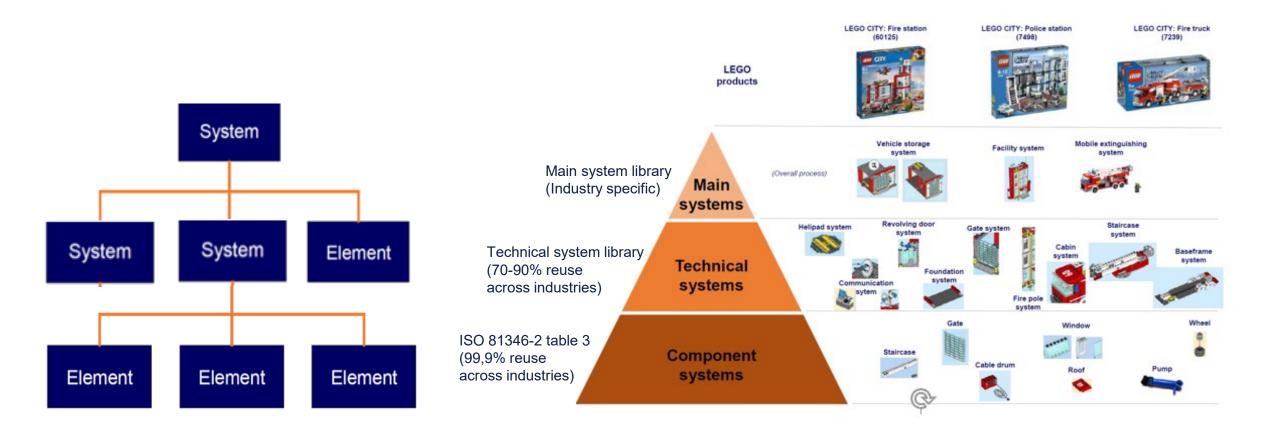


The type aspect is used to highlight the defined set of characteristics of the group with identical properties to which the object belongs





SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS



Source: https://81346.com/english/



THE RDS SYSTEM LIBRARIES

Different tables for different industries

General classification



Part 2

Power systems



Part **10**

Construction works



Part **12**

Aircrafts



Part TBD Oil & Gas



Part TBD Infrastructure



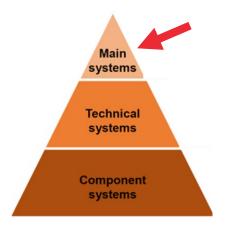
Part TBD



Classification scheme for Power Supply systems

Table B.1 — Classes of power supply systems

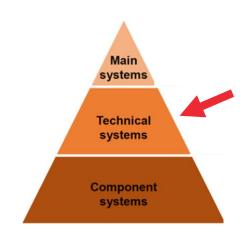
Class code	Class definition	Preferred term	Examples					
A	Power supply system transforming energy or energy carrier	Energy transforming system	Boiler, fuel cell system, generator, para- bolic concentrator system, photovoltaic system solar heating, power-to-X system, production unit, turbine					
В	Power supply system transporting electric power	Electrical transporting system	Cabling, distribution line, electric vehicle supply system, substation, transmission, transmission line					
С	Power supply system transporting energy or energy carrier, excluding electric energy	Transporting system	Coal transport system, condensate system, cooling water system, feed water system, gas transport system, inlet, pen- stocks, steam system, tunnels, waterway					
D	Power supply system supporting the energy pro- duction process	Supporting system	Cleaning system, crane and lifting ar- rangement, emergency start-up system, internal electrical supply system, lubri- cation system					
E	Power supply system for collecting and storing energy for subsequent retrieval	Storing system	Bunker system, catchment area, coal mine, creek intake, electrochemical storage system, gas storing system, geothermal reservoir, heat storage sys- tem, mechanical energy storage system, reservoir, waste bunker					
F	Power supply system man- aging energy supply and generation	Managing system	Communication system, control system, SCADA system, supervising system					
G	Not to be applied	N/A						
	Letters not used in this table are reserved for future standardization.							



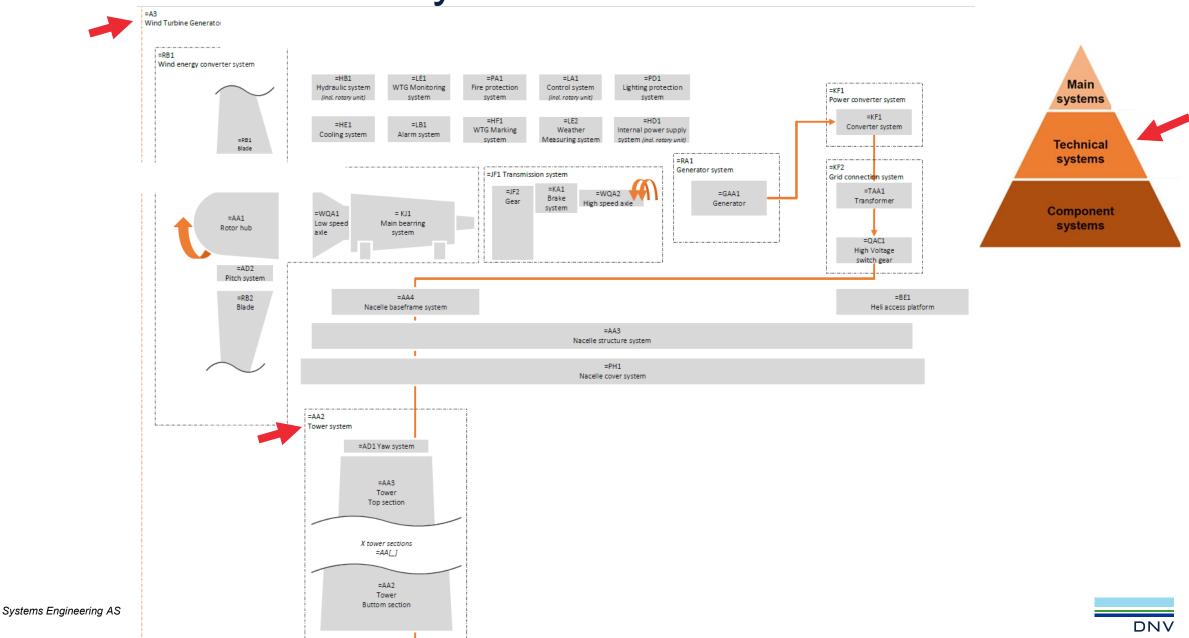
Classification scheme for Technical systems

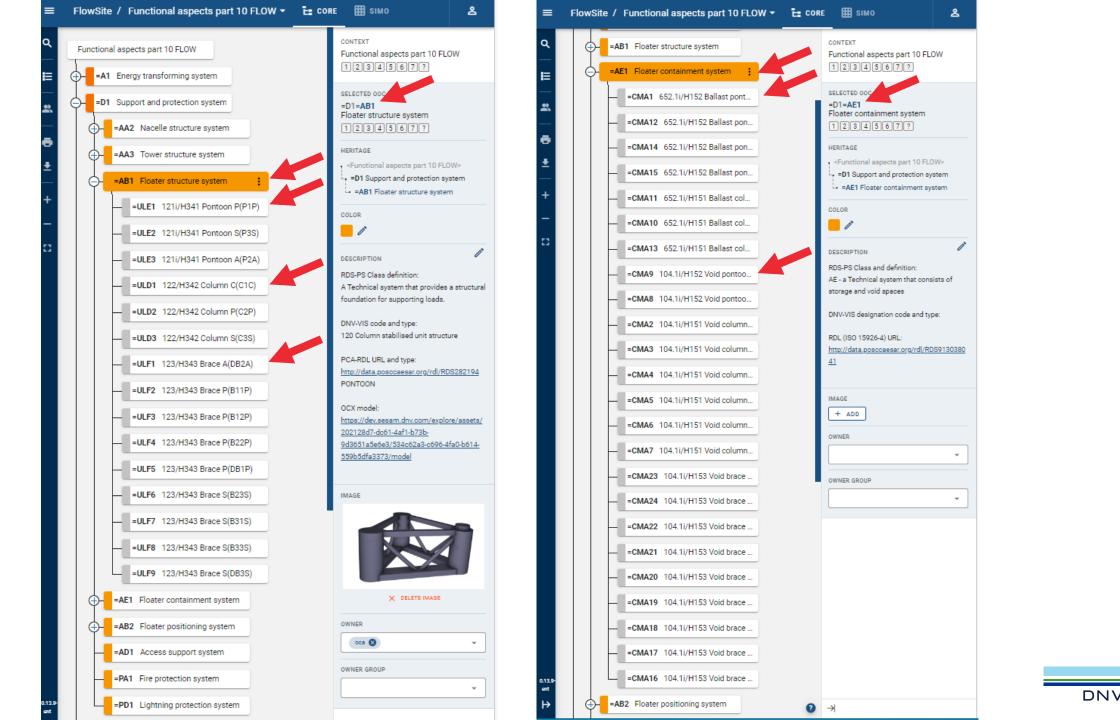
Table B.2 — Classes of technical systems

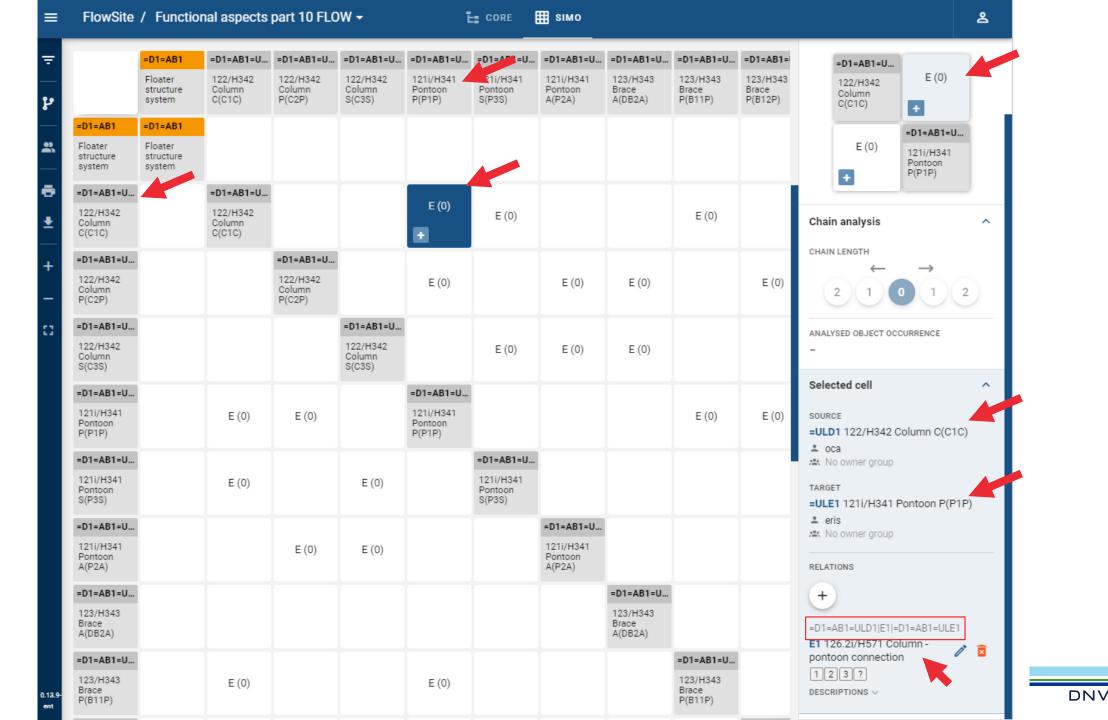
Class code	Sub- class code	Class definition	Preferred term	Examples					
A		Technical system which forms structural support	Structural system						
	AA	Structural system forming a load supporting frame	Support frame system	Frame system, integrated structure, nacelle structure, structure system, supporting frame structure, rotor hub, WTG tower section system					
	AB	Structural system providing foundation	Foundation system	Concrete foundation, floating foundation, jacket, monopile, spar, template suction founda- tion, tension leg platform					
	AC	Structural system holding a supply or distribution system	Routing structure system	Cable routing, pipe bridge, pipe support					
	AD	Structural system providing base for access	Access support system	Access platform, escape way, helipad					
	AE	Structural system providing protection against undesira- ble environmental impacts	Casing system	Airlock system, casing, con- tainment system, housing, shielding,					
Н		Technical system supplying	Supply system						
	HA	Supply system for gaseous matter	Gas supply system	Air supply, burning gas supply, emergency air generation system, inerting system, mixer, ventilation unit					
	НВ	Supply system for liquid matter	Liquid matter supply system	Chalk milk supply, creek in- take, fuel supply, hydraulic oil, water supply					
	HC	Supply system for solid matter	Solid matter supply system	Coal supply					
	HD	Supply system for electrical energy	Electrical power supply system	Backup supply system, electri- cal power generation, electri- cal supply system, emergency supply system,					
NOTE I	NOTE Letters not used in this table are reserved for future standardization.								

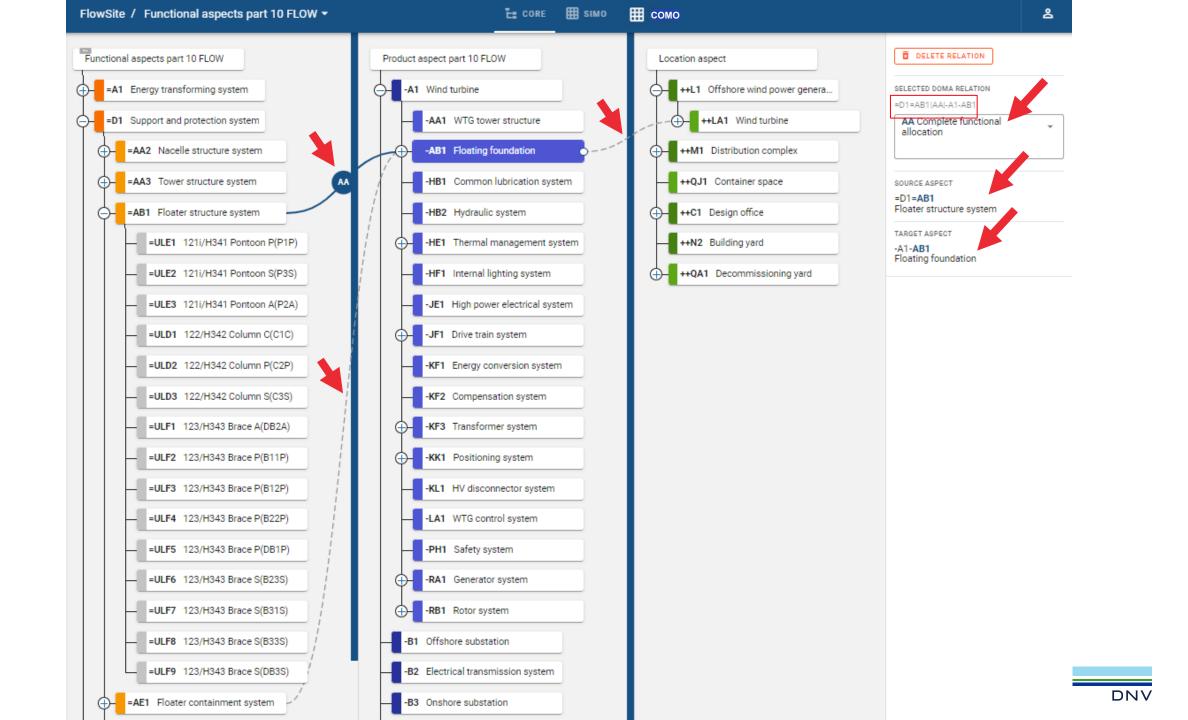


RDS for Technical systems in a Wind Turbine







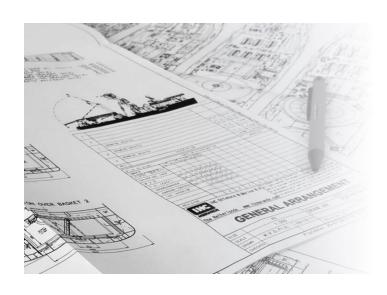


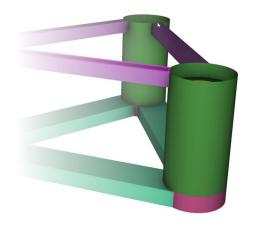


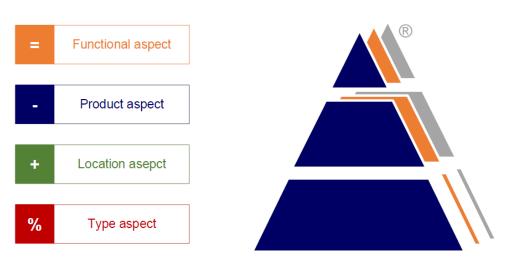
THE COMMON LANGUAGE

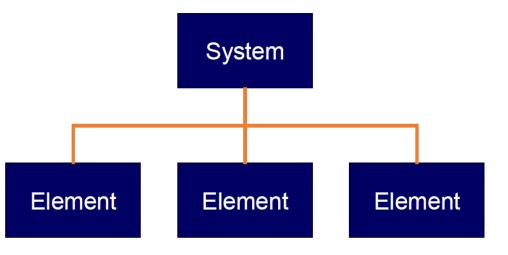
ISO 81346

OCX









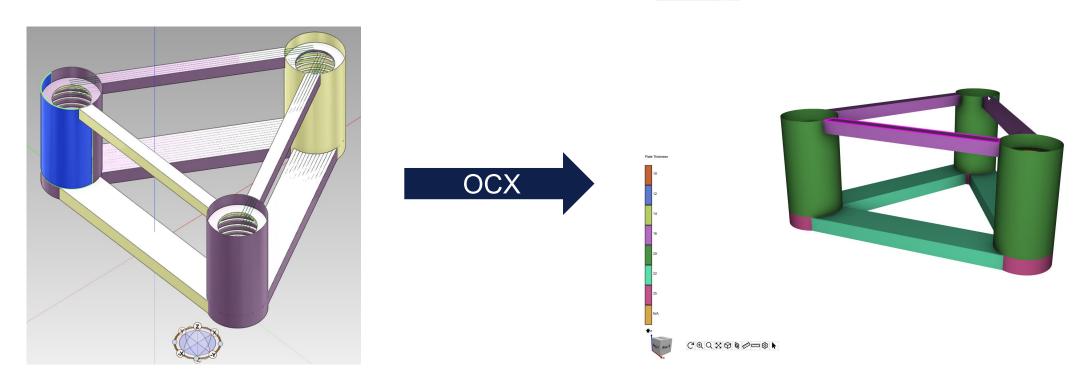
Source: https://81346.com/english/



The OCX format can represent the load bearing structure of floating assets

INO12 Modelled in Aveva Everything 3D (E3D)

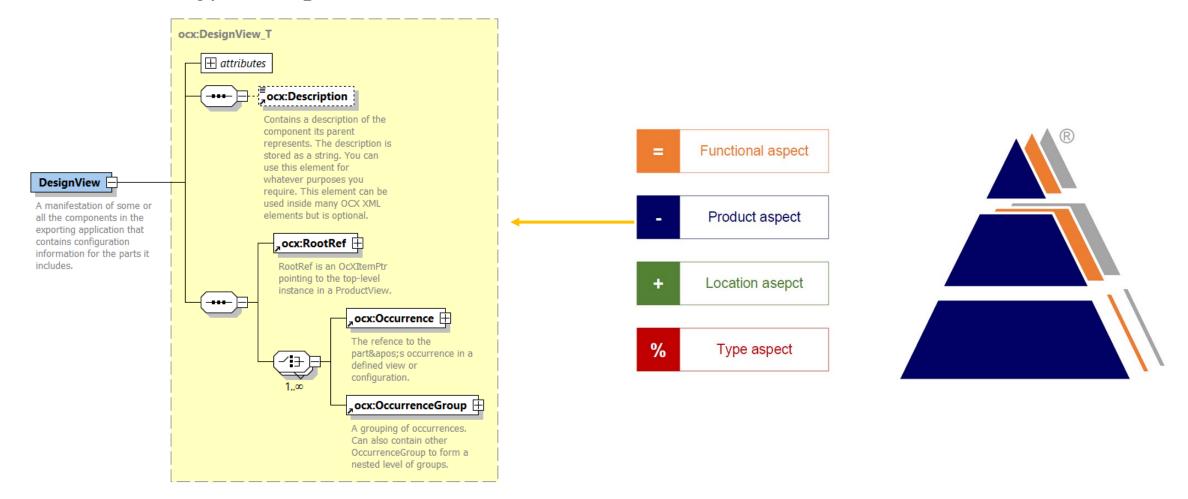
INO12 transferred to Sesam Insight





ISO81346 Product Aspect

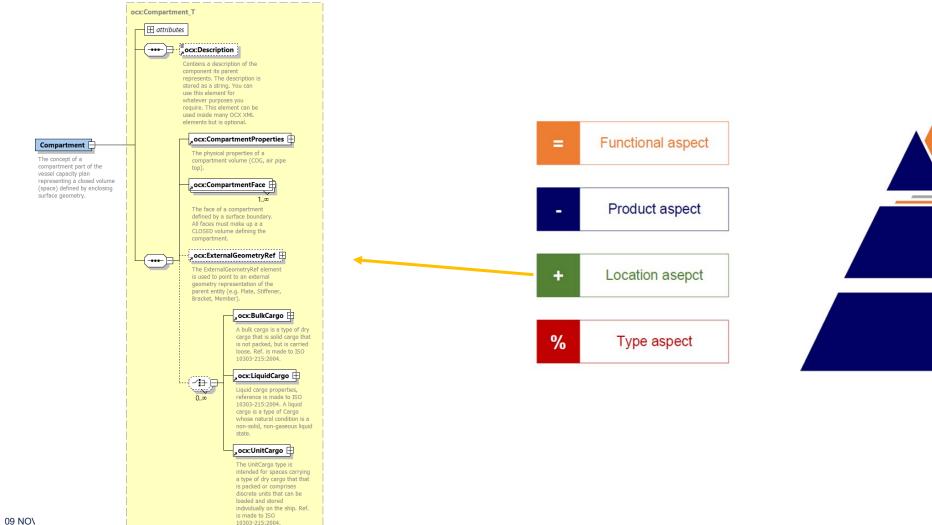
OCX schema type DesignView





ISO81346 Location Aspect

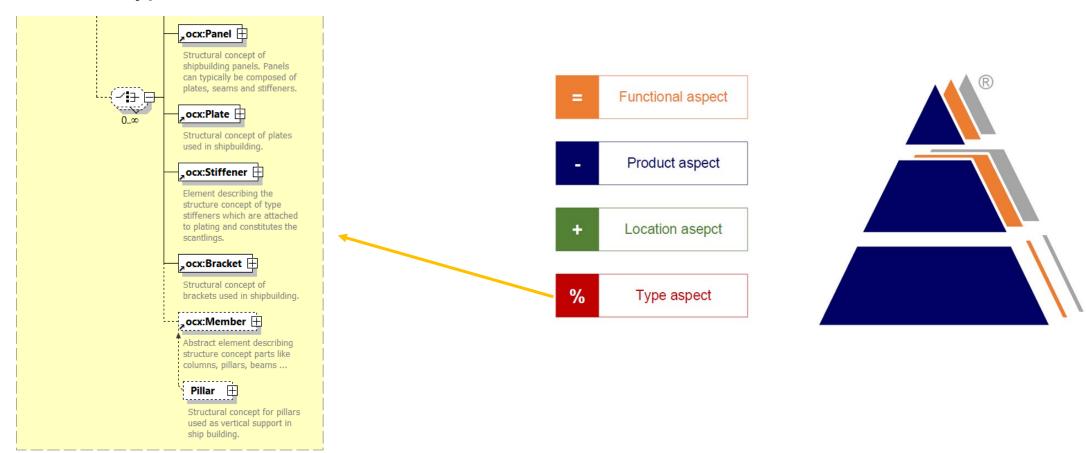
OCX schema type Compartments and subdivisions





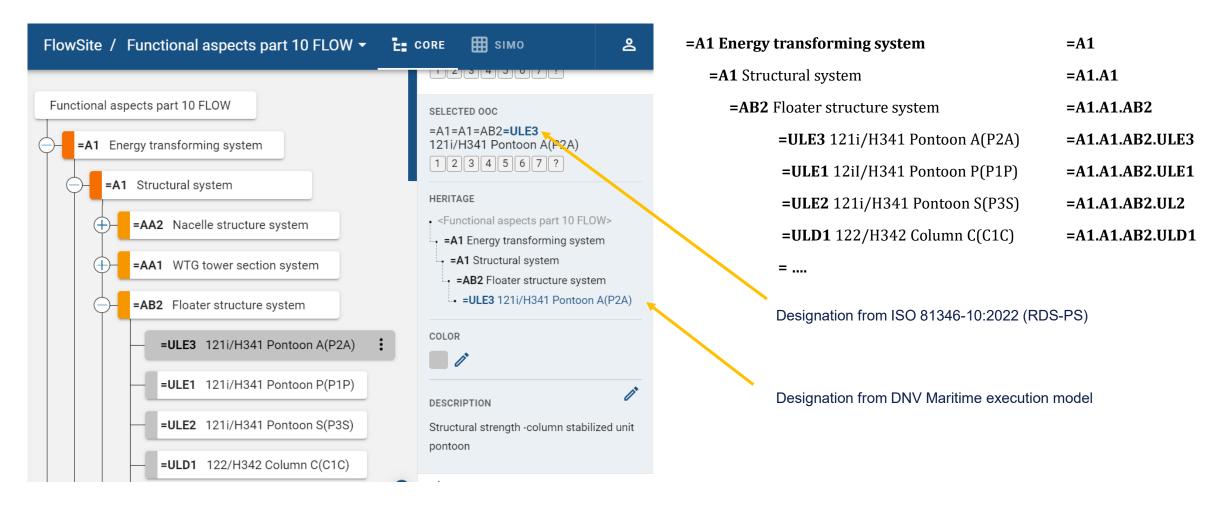
ISO81346 Type Aspect

OCX schema types Plate, Stiffener, Bracket etc



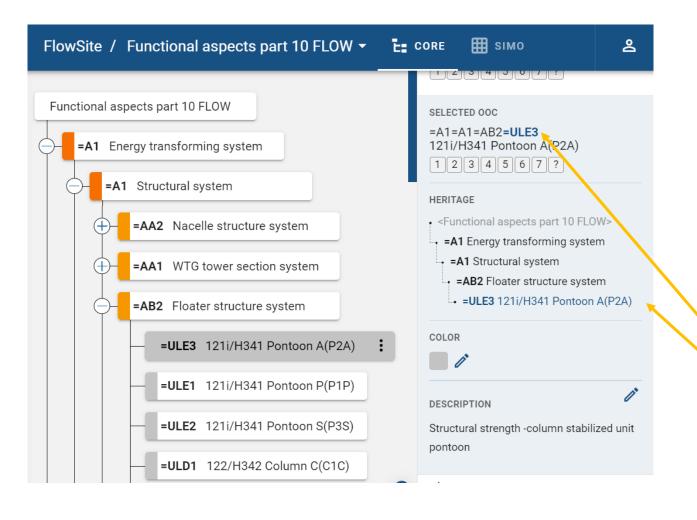


VIS RDS to ISO 81346 mapping



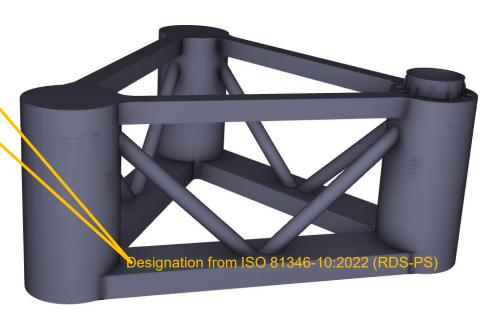


OCX to ISO 81346 mapping



Principle

- Link between the function node and the OCX 3D part
- Link ID can be GUID or an 81346 RDS tag
- The 3D model provides sub-level tags





The INO WINDMOOOR 12MW use case example – as-is workflow

User Requirements

(the asset model governance domain)

INO-12 specification

DNV RU-OU-512 Offshore wind turbine installations

DNV ST-0119 Floating wind turbine structure

Domain Description

(the asset model engineering domain)

INO-12 model representation

Geometry model

Environment model

Load model

Capacity model

Data Representation

(the asset model ontology domain)

SESAM Interface files

System Deployment

(the asset model implementation domain)

SESAM CAE software



The INO WINDMOOOR 12MW use case example – to-be workflow

User Requirements

(the asset model governance domain)

INO-12 specification

DNV RU-OU-512 Offshore wind turbine installations

DNV ST-0119 Floating wind turbine structure

Domain Description

(the asset model engineering domain)

INO-12 model representation

Geometry model

Environment model

Load model

Capacity model

Data Representation

(the asset model ontology domain)

SESAM Interface files

OCX schema

Vessel Information structures (VIS)

Operational data and (ISO 19847/8)

System Deployment

(the asset model implementation domain)

SESAM CAE software

Aveva CAD model

Nauticus Production System (NPS)

Veracity operational data services

Documentation

(the common asset model classification language and designation system)

ISO 81346-10:2022

